

## Joint Master's program Biomedical Engineering

| Module X4M 1700: Design Engineering                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
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| Aims:                                              | <p>The students shall acquire consolidated knowledge of physical, electrical, and mechanical principles of medical products.</p> <p>The students shall independently cope with a defined problem in medical technology.</p> <p>The students shall be enabled to contribute to the development of medical products according to relevant standards.</p> <p>The students shall know about development processes in medical technology and manage these processes according to their professional experience.</p> <p>The students shall be able to present results of their work adequately.</p> |
| Workload:                                          | <p>Lecture attendance: 120 h</p> <p>Self-study: 120 h</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Credit-points:                                     | 8                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| Person responsible for module:                     | Stephan Klein                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Courses (lecturer):                                | <p>Design Methodology lecture (Klein)</p> <p>Design Methodology project (Klein)</p> <p>Materials Sciences lecture (Damiani)</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Language:                                          | English                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Curriculum:                                        | Master's program Biomedical Engineering, 1st Semester                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Design Methodology</b>                          | <b>Lecture, 2 SWS</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Prerequisites according to examination regulations | None                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| Recommended prerequisites:                         | Knowledge in machine elements and mechanical design                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Learning outcomes:                                 | <p>The students know about the phases of product development considering the mechanical construction.</p> <p>They can structure a development process according to VDI guidelines and can apply the most important methods of problem solving.</p> <p>Knowledge about lecturer's current research projects</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Content:                                           | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Introduction<br/>(mechanical design in medical technology, importance of development for quality of products)</li> <li>• The design process<br/>(VDI-guideline 2221, phases in the process, methods of problem solving, development of concepts, selection and</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |

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|                                                    | <p>evaluation of solutions)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The designer<br/>(characteristics of good problem solvers, presenting, sketching)</li> <li>• Embodiment design<br/>(basic principles “simple, clear and save”, stiffness in design, design of bearings, design for primary shaping manufacturing, rapid prototyping)</li> <li>• Tolerances (ISO-tolerancing system)</li> </ul>                                  |
| Literature:                                        | <p>Pahl, G., Beitz, W., Feldhusen, J., Grote, K.-H.: Engineering Design: A systematic approach. 3<sup>rd</sup> ed. Springer 2007</p> <p>Hales, Chr., Shayne, G.: Managing Engineering Design. 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. Springer 2004</p> <p>Ullmann, D.: The Mechanical Design Process. 3<sup>rd</sup> ed. McGraw Hill</p> <p>Zenios, St., Makower, J., Yock, P.: Biodesign. Cambridge University Press 2010</p> <p>Hand-out from lecturer</p> |
| Examination:                                       | Oral examination                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Teaching methods:                                  | Board, transparencies, LCD-projector, models                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Design Methodology</b>                          | <b>Project, 2 SWS</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Prerequisites according to examination regulations | None                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Recommended prerequisites:                         | Lecture attendance                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Learning outcomes:                                 | The activities and methods presented in the lecture shall be trained and applied to real research projects. The students can apply the presented methods and evaluate their benefits and limits.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Content:                                           | <p>The students work in groups of four to six on tasks coming from research projects in the lab. Other projects are formulated by external partners, usually companies.</p> <p>The students can use a CAD-System (solid works, solid edge) for doing the design.</p> <p>Tasks are taken from lecturer’s current research projects.</p>                                                                                                   |
| Literature:                                        | see lecture                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| Examination:                                       | Graded project-report and presentation                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Teaching methods:                                  | Group work, discussions                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>Materials Science</b>                           | <b>Lecture, 4 SWS</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Prerequisites according to examination regulations | None                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Recommended prerequisites:                         | Basic knowledge in mathematics and physics                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |

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| Learning outcomes: | <p>The students know about the most important mechanical and thermodynamical characters of metal, polymers, synthetics, and the most common materials in the area of medical technology.</p> <p>Knowledge about lecturer's current research projects</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Content:           | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Introduction to materials and matter</li> <li>• Atomic bonds and structures</li> <li>• Defects in crystals</li> <li>• Diffusion in solids, solidification</li> <li>• Phase diagrams</li> <li>• Thermal treatments of materials</li> <li>• Mechanical Properties of solids</li> <li>• Fracture, fatigue, creep</li> <li>• Wear and abrasion, corrosion</li> <li>• Overview metals, metals in medical technology</li> <li>• Overview polymers, polymers in medical technology</li> <li>• Overview ceramics, ceramics in medical technology</li> </ul> |
| Literature:        | <p>W.D. Callister, Jr.: Material Science and Engineering, an Introduction. 7th edition, John Wiley and Sons, Inc. (2007).</p> <p>Askeland, D.: The Science and Engineering of Materials. Thomson Learning (2006)</p> <p>Schackelford, J., F.: Introduction to Material Science for Engineering, Prentice Hall (1996)</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Examination:       | <p>Written examination (Portfolio)</p> <p>Students have to do a project during class</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Teaching methods:  | Board, transparencies, LCD-projector                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |